

Pawan Kumar BANSAL is a member of the Lok Sabha and Union Cabinet Minister for Railways, Government of India. Earlier he was Union Cabinet Minister, Water Resources (July 2011 - 28 Oct. 2012); Union Cabinet Minister, Earth Sciences and Union Cabinet Minister, Earth Sciences (19 Jan 2011-19 July 2011); Union Cabinet Minister, Parliamentary Affairs (19 Jan 2011 - 28 Oct. 2012); Union Cabinet Minister, Water Resources (14 Jun. 2009 - 18 Jan 2011); and Union Cabinet Minister, Parliamentary Affairs (28 May 2009 - 18 Jan 2011).

Shri Bansal holds B.Sc. and LL.B. degrees and has been educated at Yadavindra Public School, Patiala; Government College, Chandigarh; and Department of Chandigarh, Ha is an advocate by profession

Law, Punjab University, Chandigarh. He is an advocate by profession.

During his long and distinguished political career Shri Bansal has been elected to the Lok Sabha four times; been a member of the Rajya Sabha (1984-90); Whip, Congress (I) Parliamentary Party, Rajya Sabha (1989-90); Whip, Congress (I) Parliamentary Party, Lok Sabha (1992-96); Chairman, Joint Parliamentary Committee on 83rd Constitution Amendment Bill and Representation of People (Amendment) Bill (1993-96); Minister of State, Ministry of Finance (Expenditure, Banking & Insurance) (29 Jan. 2006-22 May 2009); Minister of State, Parliamentary Affairs (6 Apr. 2008-22 May 2009); as well as member of several parliamentary committees.

Shri Bansal has travelled widely including - *Member*, Indian Parliamentary Delegation to (i) Zimbabwe, 1986; (ii) 83rd Inter Parliamentary Conference; Nicosia, Cyprus 1990; (iii) U.N. General Assembly, 1994; (iv) 94th Inter-Parliamentary Conference (IPC), Bucharest, Romania, 1995; (v) Wilton Park (UK) Conference on Good Governance, 2002; (vi) Parliamentary Delegation to UNCTAD - XI Sao Paulo (Brazil), 2004; (vii) First All Party M.P's Goodwill Non-official Delegation to Pakistan 2003; (viii) Workshop on WTO (Singapore), 2004; (ix) 112th IPU at Manila, 2005 (x) Goodwill Delegation to US in September, 2008. Leader, Indian Delegation to (i) Commonwealth Parliamentary Seminar, Malaysia, 1992; (ii) Third U.N. Conference against Racism, Racial Discrimination, Xenophobia and related Intolerance held at Durban, South Africa, 2001; (iii) SAARC Finance Ministers' Conference held in Islamabad, Pakistan, 2006; (iv) 2nd China-India Financial conference, Shanghai, May, 2008; (v) Regional Conference on Deepening Democracy held at Paro, Bhutan, 2010; (vi) Parliamentary Delegation to Istanbul, Athens & Egypt in January, 2010.

Shri Bansal has also been Chairman, Research and Reference Cell, All India Congress Committee (AICC), 1985-91; Official Spokesman (AICC), 1995; *Member*, (i) Congress Committee on Policy and Programme 1985-91; (ii) Congress Manifesto Committee, 1990; (iii) AICC Committee to analyse 10th Lok Sabha Election results 1991; (iv) National Literacy Mission Authority; (v) Philately Advisory Committee, 1987-88; (vi) Press Council of India 2004. *Convenor*, (i) Sub-Committee, Congress Centenary Celebrations Committee; (ii) Congress Committee on 40th Anniversary of Independence; and (iii) Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru's Birth Centenary, 1983-89; *Faculty Member*, (i) Orientation Programme in Parliamentary Procedure and Practices for MPs of Kazakhstan; and (ii) Indian Bureau of Parliamentary Studies and Training (BPST); President and General Secretary, Punjab University Youth Service Club, 1969-70; and General Secretary, (i) Punjab University Student' Council, 1970-71; and (ii) Punjab and Haryana High Court Bar Association, 1978; *Member*, Senate (1994-96 and 1999 till date) and Syndicate (1990-92), Punjab University; The Post Graduate Institute of Medical Education and Research, Chandigarh, 1984-90, 1991-96, 1999; *Member*, (i) 37th Commonwealth Parliamentary Conference, New Delhi, 1991; (ii) 89th Inter-Parliamentary Conference, New Delhi, 1993.

Isher Judge AHLUWALIA is Chairperson, Board of Governors, ICRIER, New Delhi. She was awarded 'Padma Bhushan' by the President of India in the year 2009 for her services in the field of education and literature. Dr. Ahluwalia was Chairperson of the High Powered Expert Committee on Urban Infrastructure and Services during 2008-2011. She is Member, National Manufacturing Competitiveness Council and is on the board of a number of premier research institutes in India.



Dr. Ahluwalia was Vice Chairperson of the Punjab State Planning Board from 2005 to 2007. Dr. Ahluwalia is a Member of the Eminent Persons Group on India-ASEAN set up by the respective governments. She is Vice Chairperson, Global Development Network, New Delhi and Member, Board of Trustees of the International Water Management Institute, Sri Lanka. She was Chairperson, Board of Trustees of the International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI), Washington D.C. from 2003 to 2006. Dr. Ahluwalia was a Member of the Eminent Persons Group (EPG) of the Asian Development Bank, which submitted its report, "Towards a New Asian Development Bank in a New Asia" in May 2008.

She is author/co-author/editor of several books including India's Economic Reforms and Development: Essays for Manmohan Singh (OUP), which she had co-edited with Prof. I.M.D Little in 1998 and which has recently been published in an updated second edition by OUP as an Oxford India Perennial.

Dr. Ahluwalia received her B.A. from Presidency College, Calcutta University, M.A. from the Delhi School of Economics, and Ph.D. from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT), all in economics. Her research has focused on industrial development, macro-economic reforms, and issues in social sector development in India.



Rajat KATHURIA is Director and Chief Executive, ICRIER, New Delhi. He has over 20 years experience in teaching and 10 years experience in economic policy, besides research interests on a range of issues relating to regulation and competition policy.

He worked with the Telecom Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI) during its first eight years (1998-2006) and gained hands on experience with telecom regulation in an environment changing rapidly towards competition. The role entailed analysis of economic issues relating to

telecom tariff policy, tariff rebalancing, interconnection charges and licensing policy. Market research and questionnaire development and analysis formed an integral part of this exercise. It also involved evaluation of macro level initiatives for transforming the telecom industry. He wrote a number of consultation papers which eventually formed the basis of tariff and interconnection orders applicable to the industry.

Dr. Kathuria has taught undergraduate economics at the University of Maryland and is currently on leave from the International Management Institute (IMI), New Delhi where he teaches Managerial Economics and International Trade. He has worked with the World Bank, Washington DC as a Consultant and carried out project assignments for a number of organizations, including ILO, UNCTAD, LirneAsia, Ernst and Young, Consultancy Development Centre (CDC) and Standing Committee for Public Enterprises (SCOPE). He has published in international and national journals, besides in popular magazines and newspapers. He is founder member of Broadband Society for Universal Access and served on the board of Delhi Management Association.

He has an undergraduate degree in Economics from St. Stephens College, a Masters from Delhi School of Economics and a PhD degree from the University of Maryland, College Park.

Hafiz A. PASHA is currently Dean, School of Liberal Arts and Social Sciences, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore, and Vice Chairman, Institute of Public Policy, Lahore. He has served as Chairman, Advisory Panel of Economists to the Planning Commission, Pakistan, Convenor, Economic Advisory Council of the Prime Minister of Pakistan and Chairman, Tax Advisory Council, Federal Board of Revenue, Pakistan.



From 2001 to 2007, Dr. Pasha was UN Assistant Secretary General and Director of the Regional Bureau for Asia and the Pacific of UNDP.

Earlier, Dr. Pasha held a number of important public appointments including Federal Commerce Minister, Federal Minister for Finance and Economic Affairs, Deputy Chairman/Federal Minister of the Planning Commission, and Education Minister in three governments. Prior to this he was the Vice Chancellor of the University of Karachi, Dean and Director of the Institute of Business Administration, Karachi, and Research Professor and Director of the Applied Economics Research Centre, Karachi.

Dr. Pasha has published over 150 books and articles in the fields of governance, public finance, urban and regional economics, poverty and social development, industry, energy economics, etc. He has a M.A. from Cambridge University, U.K and PhD from Stanford University, USA.

In 2005 he was awarded the Congressional Medal of Achievement by the Philippines Congress. In 2012, he received the Engro Lifetime Achievement Award for excellence in the field of Social Sciences.



Nisha TANEJA is Professor ICRIER and leads the project on *Strengthening Research and Promoting Multi-level Dialogue for Trade normalization between India and Pakistan.* Her research areas of interest include WTO issues, regional trade, industrial economics and institutional economics. She has been engaged in several research projects sponsored by the Ministry of Commerce, Ministry of Textiles, and Ministry of Finance, India as well as the Asian Development Bank, UNIDO, the London School of Economics, and the South Asia Network of Economic research Institutes (SANEI). Her most recent work is on informal trade in

South Asia, trade facilitation and non-tariff barriers.

Dr. Taneja has also worked extensively on various aspects of India-Pakistan trade. She has served on committees set up by the Government of India on Informal Trade, Rules of Origin and Non-tariff Barriers. Her research papers have been published in several journals and have been disseminated widely in India and abroad. She holds a Ph.D in Economics from Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.

Sanjib POHIT is presently working as Senior Principal Scientist and Senior Fellow at the National Institute of Science, Technology & Development Studies (CSIR) New Delhi. Earlier he has been Senior Fellow/Chief Economist at the National Council for Applied Economic Research (NCAER), New Delhi, Indian Statistical Institute and was a visiting scholar to University of Michigan (Ann Arbor, USA) and Conference Board of Canada.

Dr. Pohit has been a member of several committees of the Government of India and a Council Member of Gerson Lehrman group. He is a Consultant to various national and international organizations including the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, The Energy & Resource Institute (TERI), OECD, CUTS, Price Waterhouse Coopers, ICRIER and RIS.



Dr. Pohit is an experienced modeler in the area of trade and environment with 20 years of modeling experience. He has worked in the areas of institutional economics, transport economics, input-output models, FDI, informal trade, automobile industry, and South Asian integration. He has co-authored 5 books, and has published about 80 articles in journals/books. He has presented his research at seminars and conferences in different parts of the world including Japan, Canada, USA, Bangladesh, Switzerland, Netherlands, Singapore, and Finland.

He was educated at the Indian Statistical Institute.



Manzoor AHMAD is Chief Executive, World Trade Advisors, an independent consultancy firm based in Geneva. He is also Senior Fellow at the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD), Geneva and is a Member of the International Food and Agriculture Trade Policy Council (IPC), Washington, DC. He is the theme leader on the recent ICTSD/IPC Expert Group Dialogue on the challenges pertaining to agricultural trade and food security in the 21st century.

Dr. Ahmad has over three decades of experience in the fields of international trade, customs, and food and agriculture policy issues. He has served as Pakistan's Ambassador to the World Trade Organization (WTO), Director (D2),

Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO), in Geneva and Deputy Director/Senior Technical Officer, World Customs Organization (WCO), in Brussels.

Dr. Manzoor is currently working on an ITC-sponsored study that assesses the probable impact of normalization of Pakistan-India trade on certain sectors of Pakistan's industry. In 2012, as a part of the awareness campaign launched by Pakistan's Ministry of Commerce, he visited 10 leading Chambers of Commerce and Industry to explain the implications of normalization of normalization of trade with India. He interacted with over 1000 leading businessmen and also has published a major study on the issue. He has published several papers on international trade, particularly on trade facilitation, tax policy, agricultural trade policy and food security.

Ijaz NABI is on the Faculty of Economics at Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) and a member of the Prime Minister's Economic Advisory Council, Pakistan. He is also a member of Chief Minister Punjab's Advisory Council. Since 2009, he has served as Country Director, Pakistan Program, International Growth Center, a policy research consortium of London School of Economics and Oxford University. He was Dean, School of Humanities, Social Sciences and Law at LUMS (2008-2011) and a member of the Monetary Policy Committee of the State Bank of Pakistan (2009-2011).



Dr. Nabi returned to Pakistan in 2008 after 22 years at the World Bank in Washington where he worked on Mexico, Korea, Thailand (leading the World Bank team during the East Asian financial crisis), Malaysia, Korea, Laos and Myanmar. In 2002-2008, he was Manager, Economic Policy, for South Asia region at the World Bank.

Dr. Nabi has published extensively on economic growth, investment and finance, industrialization, international trade, agriculture and labor markets in developing countries.



Aradhna AGGARWAL is currently a senior fellow with the National Council of Applied Economic Research (NCAER) New Delhi. Prior to this she was with the Department of Business Economics, University of Delhi, teaching industrial economics and economics of services. Her research interests include industrial growth, globalisation, economic reforms, competition, international trade, FDI, technology transfer, technology creation and innovations, export competitiveness, and WTO-related issues.

Dr. Aggarwal has served, as consultant to several international organizations such as UNDP (Colombo), UNCTAD (Switzerland), World Bank (Washington DC), UNESCAP (Bangkok), Global Development Network and the National Board of Trade, Sweden. She has had association with policy think tanks such as the Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations (ICRIER), New Delhi, Research and Information Systems (RIS), New Delhi, and Centre for Trade and Development.

Her work has appeared in various international journals including World Development, Journal of Development Studies, Research Policy, Transnational Corporation, Technology in Society, Health Economics, International Journal of Commerce and Economic Policy and Journal of International Trade. Her book "The Anti-dumping Agreement and Developing Countries (Oxford University Press) was released in 2007. Another book "SEZs in India: Socio Economic Impact by the same publisher was released in 2012.

She has a PhD in Economics from Delhi School of Economics, University of Delhi. Her thesis was awarded the prestigious Professor Chhablani prize in recognition of its research contributions.

Deb Kusum DAS is presently associated with the Department of Economics, Ramjas College, University of Delhi as an Associate Professor. He is also involved with research at ICRIER as an external consultant. He is working on a research project which attempts to quantify the measures of trade liberalization for Indian economy by industry groups. Further, he is also leading a research project on Estimates of Productivity Growth for Indian economy, which aims at generating time series data for measuring productivity at the economy and industries. He has taught at several universities abroad including



Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) during October- December 2005.

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Saikat Sinha ROY is a faculty in the Department of Economics, Jadavpur University, Kolkata. Prior to joining Jadavpur University, he was a Fellow at the Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), New Delhi. He also worked at the Asian Development Bank (ADB), India Resident Mission, New Delhi.

Dr. Roy's areas of specialization are Trade and Development, Open Economy Macroeconomics and Globalization and India. His current research interests include Applied Trade Modeling, Exchange Rate Pass-

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He completed his Masters from the Department of Economics, Calcutta University. He holds an M. Phil. in Applied Economics and a Ph.D. in Economics from the Centre for Development Studies, Trivandrum.

S. R. RAO is the Commerce Secretary, Ministry of Commerce and Industry, Government of India. He has worked extensively at policy and implementation levels in industry, urban and rural development, ports management, primary health service delivery, medical services, education, nuclear energy, information technology and telecommunications. He has worked in both developmental and regulatory sectors at strategic policy support levels.



Mr. Rao was conferred Padmashri by Government of India in 1998 and was the Eisenhower Fellow in the same year. He has received the United

Nations HABITAT Award for Best Practices in 1997 and the National Science Foundation Award in Public Health in 1996. Mr Rao joined the Indian Administrative Service in 1978.

He holds an MA in Applied Sociology from Andhra University and an MA in Rural Development from the University of East Anglia, UK.



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Surjit S. BHALLA is Chairman of Oxus Investments. He has taught at Delhi School of Economics and has worked at the Rand Corporation, the Brookings Institution, and at both the research and treasury departments of the World Bank. He has also worked at Goldman Sachs (1992-94) and Deutsche Bank (1994-96).

Dr. Bhalla's research interests are fiscal policy, economic history and macroeconomic policy. He has been a member of several Government of India committees on economic policy and is on the Board of NCAER as well as an appointed member of the National Statistical Commission of

He is the author of *Devaluing to Prosperity: Misaligned Currencies and Their Growth Consequences* (PIIE 2012; OUP 2012) *Imagine There's No Country: Poverty, Inequality, and Growth in the Era of Globalization* (IIE 2002), among others works. He is also a regular contributor to newspapers and magazines, writing on economics, politics as well as cricket. His first book, *Between the Wickets: The Who and Why of the Best in Cricket* (Living Media 1987), developed a model for evaluating performance in sports.

Aisha Ghaus-PASHA is Director of the Institute of Public Policy, Beaconhouse National University, Lahore. She has twenty-seven years experience of teaching, undertaking research in macro-economy, social policy and development, governance, public finance and urban and regional economics and in advocacy work on social and economic issues.

Dr. Pasha has served as the Deputy/ Acting Managing Director of the Social Policy and Development Centre, Karachi, a non-governmental think tank as well as a member of several Task Forces, Committees and Commissions on macro-economy, public finance, social sectors, poverty alleviation and



institutional reforms constituted by Governments in Pakistan. She has represented NGO's on the management boards of a number of important institutions like the Pakistan Poverty Alleviation Fund. She has undertaken consulting assignments for a number of international multilateral and bilateral agencies like UNDESA, UNDP, The World Bank, The Asian Development Bank, Canadian International Development Agency (CIDA) and the United States Agency for International Development (USAID).

She has published over 75 books, journal articles and reports. She has a Ph.D. from the University of Leeds, United Kingdom.



Nadia REHMAN is a Trade Economist with the USAID Pakistan Trade Project in Islamabad. Her current research focuses on intra industry trade potential between Pakistan and India and a comparative assessment of their investment regimes. She is also conducting a study on Pakistan's export potential with USA's Generalized System of Preference (GSP) Program. Prior to this position she worked as a Trade Consultant with the Trade Development Authority of Pakistan (TDAP) on Pakistan-India trade normalization. She conducted an analysis of tariff and non-tariff barriers to trade between India and Pakistan and drove an awareness campaign, across

government departments and business chambers to address concerns regarding liberalization with India. She has also served as the Commercial Counselor for the Ministry of Commerce, Pakistan, stationed in Prague, Czech Republic. In addition to formally establishing the Commercial section of Pakistan in the Czech Republic, she led a campaign for increased market access (Autonomous Trade Preferences) to Pakistan in the EU and effectively lobbied for the same with government ministries and business associations in Prague and Brussels. She established the Czech-Pakistan business council. Prior to this she was the General Manager of Pakistan Telecommunications Ltd., Islamabad. She has also spent four years working at the Microsoft Corporation in Redmond, USA and is a member of the Board of Directors of Iqra Fund, a US based NGO working on education and maternal health in Pakistan and Morocco.

Ms. Rehman has a Bachelors of Science from Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) and a Masters of Science from Duke University, USA.

Abhijit DAS is a well known trade policy expert and presently Head & Professor, Centre for WTO Studies, Indian Institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT), New Delhi. He combines extensive experience of international trade negotiations with formulating, implementing and managing trade-related capacity building projects. Prior to joining the Centre for WTO Studies, he worked in UNCTAD India Program during 2005-10 with progressively increasing responsibilities. While heading UNCTAD India Program during 2007-10, he worked closely with diverse institutions and stakeholders at the grassroots level on the one hand and top trade policy officials on the other. His responsibilities included assisting the Government of India and other



stakeholders at the national, state and local levels to assess impacts and opportunities emerging from globalization; building capacities of stakeholders to influence evolving international trade rules; and enhancing preparedness for globalization. He directly undertook, and also guided, research on different facets of development impacts on India of international trade.

While working as a Director in the Trade Policy Division in Commerce Ministry (2000-05) he contributed substantially in developing India's negotiating position on issues related to Antidumping, subsidies and disputes. He participated directly in several multilateral and bilateral trade negotiations, including in the Anti-Dumping and Subsidy negotiations under the Doha Round at the WTO and OECD Steel Subsidies negotiations. He also contributed to, and coordinated, India's submissions in various landmark WTO disputes.

He started his career as an officer of the Indian Audit and Accounts Service (1988 batch) and was an officer of this premier civil service for more than 21 years. In this capacity he gained a wide experience of examining development programs of the government at the national and state level.



Naeem ANWAR is Minister (Trade) at the Pakistan High Commission, New Delhi since Oct 2009. He has served under the Ministry of Commerce Islamabad for over 18 years with various positions including Director (Trade Defense Laws), Deputy Secretary (Export/ import), Deputy Secretary (Foreign Trade Policy), and Joint Secretary / Secretary, National Tariff Commission. Mr Anwar has been part of Pakistan's Trade Negotiation Team for FTAs / PTAs/ Feasibility studies with China, Malaysia, Thailand, D-8 Countries, Singapore, Brunei, Indonesia, EU, Turkey, Sri Lanka, Iran, Afghanistan, ASEAN etc. During his tenure in India, he has played

significant role in achieving substantial progress in relation to trade and commercial activities between Pakistan and India. He was part of all 'Rounds of Talks' between the Commerce Secretaries and Commerce Ministers of the two countries. He has been handling various impediments and NTBs faced by the exporters engaged in bilateral trade.

Mr. Anwar holds three Master's degrees in International Trade, Economics and Sociology. He has acquired various trainings / attended professional courses in international economics and trade from national and international institutes of repute like WTI Bern, WTO Geneva, UNESCAP Bangkok, London University, PIDE, LUMS etc.

Ram Upendra DAS is Professor and Senior Fellow at the Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), New Delhi. His broad areas of specialization include International Economics and Development Policy.

During his 23 years of research experience he has conducted and supervised a number of studies for various institutions including the ADB, Commonwealth Secretariat, ILO, EXIM Bank of India, SAARC Secretariat, UNDP, UNESCAP and the World Bank. He has also



contributed to various studies, including the inter-governmental Joint Study Groups (JSGs), and international negotiating processes on behalf of the Government of India in the context of India's economic engagements with other countries. These include countries and groupings such as Sri Lanka, Pakistan, Nepal, Maldives, SAARC, Thailand, ASEAN, Singapore, GCC, Indonesia, Malaysia, Australia and New Zealand. He was a member of the Track II Study Group of the CEPEA under the East Asia Summit process. He has also handled the issue of rules of origin negotiations for all the countries with which India has been engaging under trade agreements including the EU, MERCOSUR, Japan and South Korea. He contributed to drafting of the SAFTA Treaty and SAARC Agreement on Trade in Services for the SAARC Secretariat. He also contributed to resolving complex issues during the India-ASEAN trade negotiations. He was a Resource Person by the Government of Maldives.

Dr. Das has authored several research papers and presented them at international conferences held in India and abroad at institutions of eminence in the US, Europe and Asia. He has numerous publications to his credit on issues relating to international economics and development, including peer-reviewed journals and three books. The most recent books include *Perspectives on Rules of Origin*, Palgrave-Macmillan: UK (2011) and *Regional Trade and Economic* Integration, World Scientific: Singapore and New Jersey (2012). He has written articles in leading national and international newspapers/magazines and has been interviewed in both p

He obtained his Ph.D. and M. Phil degrees in Economics from the Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi.



Pardeep SEHGAL is a partner and Director at Sinochem Impex, which has branches in India and Pakistan. Mr. Sehgal has been trading with Pakistan for five years in a wide range of products including chemicals, textiles and technology products.

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Sanjay KATHURIA is the World Bank's Lead Economist in the South Asia Regional Integration Department, based in Washington, D.C. Until August 2012, he was the Bank's Lead Economist for Bangladesh, based in Dhaka. He has earlier worked in Latin American and East European regions of the Bank, and worked on a diverse range of less developed and middle income countries. Prior to joining the World Bank, he was a



Fellow at the Indian Council for Research on International Economic Relations in New Delhi.

Dr. Kathuria's research interests include issues relating to economic growth, international trade and trade policy, competitiveness, technology development, fiscal policy, and financial sector development. He has to his credit several books and academic as well as popular articles on these topics.

He graduated from St. Stephen's College, completed his Master's at the Delhi School of Economics, and his doctoral dissertation from Oxford University.



Atindra SEN is Senior Advisor, Transnational Strategy Group, India. Just prior to this, in the three and a half years, as Director General, Bombay Chamber of Commerce and Industry, India's oldest chamber of commerce, he successfully re-branded and re-positioned the organization and revitalized it with new initiatives, activities and agenda. His efforts also led to the establishment of a joint chamber of commerce by the Karachi and Bombay chambers.

Dr. Sen started his career with the State Bank of India and later joined the Indian Administrative Service in 1978. During his distinguished career in the civil service he held several positions in the Government of Madhya Pradesh, including Additional Secretary, Urban Administration and Secretary Information. He has also served in the Government of India. Dr. Sen has held important positions in public enterprises, both in the Government of India (Nuclear Power Corporation) and in the state of Madhya Pradesh. Dr. Sen was the Executive Director of the National Institute of Administrative Research, a research wing of the government on administration and public policy issues. He also served as Registrar, University of Delhi; the first civil servant to hold that position in India's premier university, and as Member Secretary of the Indian Council of Social Science Research. He was the Member Secretary of an official committee of the Ministry of Human Resource Development on Operations and Regulation of Foreign Universities in India (CNR Rao Committee) and Chairman of a committee to advice the same Ministry on GATS in relation to educational services.

Dr. Sen has taught economics at the National Academy of Administration in Mussoorie and also taught in various US colleges and universities including the University of Massachusetts at Boston, Boston University, Stonehill College and Earlham College and Miami University. He has been a Visiting Professor in Seoul University, South Korea. He co-authored a position paper to reform of the Indian civil service; and many of its recommendations were incorporated into official practice soon thereafter by the Indian government. He has also co authored, with Prof Chiranjib Sen of IIM Bangalore, a comparative assessment of civil service innovations in India and South Korea.

He was educated at St Stephen's College, Delhi and at the Delhi School of Economics from where he obtained a Masters degree in Economics. In 1986, he was selected by the Government of India and the Ford Foundation for a fellowship for Advanced Studies in Economics and went on to earn a MA degree in Political Economy from Boston University. Thereafter, he completed his Ph.D. in Economics from the same university while on study leave from his civil service job.

Usman KHAN is presently Faculty Member, Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS). He started his professional career in banking and investment consulting in London where he advised institutional clients on financial matters including financial strategy and corporate governance. After spending 6 years in the investment industry in the UK he moved to Pakistan where he joined as a faculty of economics at LUMS in 2006. He also worked as economic advisor to the Government



of Punjab, Pakistan on matters relating to commerce and investment. He has also worked on projects financed by DFID, ADB, World Bank, USAID, UNIDO, UNICEF, FCO and government projects on private sector development, industrial development, industrial engineering and productivity, social and economic policy and analysis.

Dr. Khan has authored several key policy documents including the national industrial policy for Pakistan, economic growth strategy for Punjab, private sector development strategy for Punjab, situation analysis of women and children in Pakistan – analyzing the service delivery of federal, provincial and district governments in education, health, water and sanitation, violence and disaster management, out of school children in Pakistan, skills sector and service delivery of government programs in Pakistan. He has also worked with public departments and organizations on their institutional restructuring for better service delivery. His work in Bangladesh comprised trade analysis within the SAARC region and work in Nigeria involved working with the state governments to design development strategy to improve governance and service delivery in key sectors and enhance role of the private sector.

Dr. Khan completed his education at Cambridge University, UK.



N. K. SINGH is currently a Member of Rajya Sabha (the Upper House of Indian Parliament) from the State of Bihar. As a Member of Parliament, Mr. Singh is a member of the Public Accounts Committee, the Committee on Public Undertakings, the Standing Committee on Education, the Parliamentary Consultative Committee on Finance and the Parliamentary Forum on Global Warming & Climate Change.

Mr. Singh has held senior civil service positions in the Ministries of Finance – Economic Affairs, Expenditure & Revenue Secretary- as well as in the Ministry of Home Affairs. He served as Secretary to the Prime

Minister and was a Member of the National Planning Commission as well as Deputy Chairman of the Bihar State Planning Board. He has held advisory and leadership positions at the United Nations. He represented India in successive delegations to the World Bank, International Monetary Fund, Asian Development Bank, World Intellectual Property Organization and United Nations Development Programme. He served as the Minister (Economic and Commercial) at the Indian Embassy in Tokyo during a critical time in the countries' bilateral relationship.

He is a regular panelist and faculty member at the World Economic Forum, a frequent lecturer at Universities around the world, and a regular contributor on economic and policy matters to the Indian Express, Financial Express and Hindustan Times among others. He is on the governing board of ICRIER, International Management Institute, Observer Research Foundation, and is co-Chairman of the India Advisory Board of London School of Economics and member of the India Advisory Board of Columbia University. He is also Member of the Governing Board, Nalanda International University.

Mr. Singh is an economist by training. He graduated in economics from St. Stephens College, Delhi and went on to do his Masters from the Delhi School of Economics before becoming an IAS Officer.

Salman SHAH is currently the Chairman of Lahore Stock Exchange. Dr. Shah was earlier federal minister of Finance, Revenue, Economic Affairs and Statistics and adviser to the Prime Minister of Pakistan from 2004-08. He was leader of the Pakistan economic team during a period marked by extensive economic reforms, liberalization and deregulation of the economy, development of the private sector, high GDP growth, and rapid privatization of major entities in telecom, banking and power sectors. During this period there was wide spread infrastructure development, large FDI flows into Pakistan and successful return of Pakistan to the international capital markets (both equity and debt).



A financial professional, Dr. Shah, has wide ranging experience in government, academia and the private sector with extensive knowledge of the dynamics of global, regional and national economic and business environment. During his distinguished career he has accumulated diversified experience of policy analysis, formulation, implementation and monitoring of complex strategies and initiatives at the country, ministry and enterprise levels. He has provided strategic advice to corporates, financial institutions and governments, on various projects involving power, energy, textiles, engineering, and agricultural sectors, development of management financial control systems, financial forecasting, financial modeling and valuation, economic and capital market studies, management training programs for firms

He is Chairman, Bridge-Asia Financial Services, providing business and financial advise to both the private as well as public sector in Pakistan. He is also Chairman, Dairy and Rural Development foundation, Pakistan. He is a well known Senior Public Financial Management Adviser. He has advised crisis-affected countries in central and west Asian region including Tajikistan, Armenia and Georgia on public expenditure programs run by the Asian Development Bank to mitigate the impact of the global financial crisis.

Dr. Shah has extensive teaching experience and was Associate Dean and Professor of Finance at the Lahore University of Management Sciences. He has also taught at Rotmans School, University of Toronto and the Michigan Business School.

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Indra Nath MUKHERJI is currently Senior Consultant at Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), New Delhi. He retired from Jawaharlal Nehru University as Professor of South Asian Studies in 2008. During his teaching career, Professor Mukherji guided and supervised over 25 PhD. theses, a number of them having been published. He also served as Dean, School of International Studies, from 2001-03.

His research interest is focussed primarily on trade and development issues, particularly relating to South Asia. He has authored two books and co-authored and edited four others. He has to his credit more than 100 articles published as chapters in books and as research articles in journals in India and abroad. He has completed 22 research projects, mostly relating to strengthening of India's bilateral /regional cooperation with South Asian countries, sponsored by the Indian Council of Social Science Research, New Delhi, International Development Research Centre, Canada, SAARC Network of Researchers, South Asia Network of Economic Research Institutes (SANEI), Indian Council for Research in International Economic Relations, UN FAO, UN ESCAP, and a number of national/international Non-Governmental organisations. He has served as a consultant/ resource person/peer reviewer for ESCAP, World Bank, Ford Foundation, Federation of Indian Chambers of Commerce and Industry, New Delhi, and for a number of other Governmental and Non-governmental Organisations. These projects relate mostly to modalities for strengthening of bilateral and regional cooperation in the Asian region, particularly in South Asia.

Mahendra P. LAMA is Professor of South Asian Economies in the School of International Studies, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. He is presently also nominated by the Government of India as a member of the South Asian Forum Steering Committee set up by the 16th SAARC Summit. He was the Founding Vice Chancellor of the newly established Central University of Sikkim in India created by an act of Parliament in 2007 and became the youngest Vice Chancellor of a National University in India. Till recently, he was a Member of the National Security Advisory Board of Government of India. He also served as the Chief



Economic Adviser in the Government of Sikkim with a Cabinet Minister rank for seven years (2000-2007). He was nominated by the Government of India in the Independent Expert Group set up by the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC) in 1997. Prof Lama also headed the high level team of experts which prepared the *Nathu la Pass Trade Report in 2005*. He was a Member of the National Steering Committee to prepare XIth Plan (2007-2012) for the North East region of India appointed by the National Planning Commission 2006-2007.

Besides authoring and editing 20 books, he has extensively worked on the issues of human security, trade, investment and energy cooperation in South Asia and has produced very widely acclaimed reports and studies. He has closely worked with the top regional institutions in South Asia. He just completed a comprehensive evaluation of the entire SAARC activities and programs under the SACEPS-ADB project. His most recent work is the book *"Human Security in India: Discourse, Practices and Policy Implications"* published by University Press Limited, Dhaka in 2010.

He was India-China Fellow at the New School University and Ford Foundation Fellow at Notre Dame University in the USA in 1997. He was also prestigious Asia Leadership Fellow in Japan in 2001, Visiting Professor in Hitotsubashi University, Tokyo 2004-2005, Visiting Fellow in Calcutta University and Visiting Professor in Indian Institute of Advanced Studies. In 2008, he was bestowed with "Ambassador for Peace" Award by United Peace Federation in the Global Peace Festival held in Ulaanbaatar, Mongolia for his substantive and sustained contributions to promotion of cross border cooperation and integration in South Asia.



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She completed her Msc in Economics from the Lahore University of Management Sciences (LUMS) in 2009 and her Bachelor's degree from LUMS in 2008, with a major in Economics and a minor in Mathematics. Her Master's Thesis, entitled 'Does Size Matter: Revisiting the Farmsize Productivity Relationship for Pakistan' undertook an analysis of one of the agricultural districts of Pakistan to study the size-productivity relationship after controlling for unobservable household attributes.



Syed Yawar ALI is currently Chairman of Nestlé Pakistan Limited, Wazir Ali Industries Limited, HY Enterprises (Private Limited Company) and Chairman of Pakistan Dairy Association. He is also Vice-President of the India-Pakistan Chamber of Commerce and Industry and is heading a committee to 'Promote Trade with India'.

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Mr. Ali was educated at Aitchison College Lahore and got his Bachelors in Chemical Engineering and Masters in Management Science from Stevens Institute of Technology. He has successfully completed all the parts of the Board Development Series conducted by Pakistan Institute of Corporate Governance (PICG) and has been certified as a Board Director by PICG/I.F.C.

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He has published articles in number of international journals and served as anonymous referee to several journals including World Trade Review, Economic Modeling, etc.



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She has a Ph.D. in Economics from Columbia University, and a BA in Economics from Harvard University.

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Dr. Ahmed has published in areas such as alternate growth strategies, trade and taxation policies, remittances, evaluation of free trade agreements, trade in services and infrastructure development. He was Principal Coordinator for 5th South Asia Economic Summit which hosted over 155 international delegates in Islamabad and deliberations were submitted to national governments and Secretary General, SAARC. He is also a member of Research Advisory Council in Pakistan Institute of Development Economics and Health Services Academy in Pakistan.

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Professor Goldar specializes in industrial economics and international trade. He has a large number of publications, including papers published in international professional journals. The bulk of his research has been on productivity, employment, wages and price-cost margin in Indian industries, protection of Indian industries, impact of trade reforms, and foreign direct investment in India. He has publications also on industrial pollution and climate change issues. He has undertaken a number of research projects for government agencies and international bodies. He has been associated with several Official Committees of the Indian Government. Currently, he is the Chairman of the Standing Committee on Industrial Statistics (Central Statistics Office, Government of India). He is a member of the editorial board as well as a member of the Journal Managing Committee of the Journal of Industrial Statistics, published by the Central Statistical Office, Industrial Statistics Wing, Kolkata.

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Jehan ARA is the President of the Pakistan Software Houses Association for IT & ITES (P@SHA) where for the past eight years she has spearheaded the development of the P@SHA brand and created linkages with local and international partners.

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Arpita MUKHERJEE is a Professor at ICRIER. She has several years of experience in policy-oriented research working closely with the government in India and the UK. She has conducted studies for various international organizations such as UNCTAD, WTO, ASEAN Secretariat, ADB, ADBI, OECD Konrad-Adenauer Stiftung (KAS), Italian trade Commission, Taipei Economic and Cultural Centre in India (TECC) and European Commission. She has completed projects for Indian industries associations such as National Association of Software and Services Companies (NASSCOM), Express Industry Council of India (EICI). Her research is a key contributor to India's negotiating strategies in the on-going Doha Round of WTO



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Her research interest includes services; WTO; bilateral/regional agreements; infrastructure; FDI; agriculture reforms; retail; migration and labour market programmes. She has over 60 publications including books, journals, working papers and government reports. Dr Mukherjee has presented her research in various international and national conferences.

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He has post-graduate qualifications in Chemistry and Economics besides a Graduate degree in Law and Post Graduate qualification in International Law.



Nagesh KUMAR is Director, UN-ESCAP South and South-West Asia Office at New Delhi and Chief Economist, UN-ESCAP. Prior to this he was Director of the Macroeconomic Policy and Development Division of ESCAP in Bangkok and also served as the Acting Deputy Executive Secretary of ESCAP from September 2010 to June 2011. Prior to joining ESCAP in May 2009, Dr. Kumar served for seven years as Director-General of the Research and Information System for Developing Countries (RIS), a New Delhi based public-funded, development policy think-tank.

He has also served on the faculty of the United Nations University-Institute for New Technologies (now UNU-MERIT) based in Maastricht, the Netherlands (1993-1998). He has served on the boards of the International Centre for Trade and Sustainable Development (ICTSD), Geneva; the South Asia Centre for Policy Studies (SACEPS), Kathmandu; the Institute of Studies in Industrial Development, New Delhi and the Export-Import Bank of India. He has also served as a consultant to the World Bank, Asian Development Bank, UNCTAD, UNIDO, UN-DESA, among others and chaired regional track-II study groups on liberalization of trade in services in South Asia and on infrastructure development in the East Asia Summit member countries.

Dr. Kumar has conducted extensive research on aspects of development economics especially its international dimensions, resulting in the publication of 15 books and over 90 research papers in international and national peer-reviewed publications. His recent books include: Asia's New Regionalism and Global Role (ISEAS, Singapore, 2008); International Competitiveness and Knowledge-based Industries in India (Oxford University Press, 2007); Towards an Asian Economic Community (Singapore and New Delhi: 2005); Globalization and the Quality of Foreign Direct Investment (Oxford University Press, 2002). He co-founded the South Asia Economic Journal, published by Sage Publications in 2000 and was its co-editor for the first ten years. He writes a monthly column in the Business Standard, a leading financial daily published from New Delhi.

A Ph.D in Economics from the University of Delhi's Delhi School of Economics (1988), he was a recipient of the Exim Bank of India's first International Trade Research Award in 1989 and the Global Development Network (World Bank)'s Research Medal in 2000.

Manoj PANT is Professor at the Centre for International Trade and Development, Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi since 1985. Prior to that, he was teaching Economics in Delhi University since about 1975. He has also been a guest lecturer in business schools of Indian Institute of Management, Lucknow and the Indian institute of Foreign Trade (IIFT), Delhi and a visiting scholar at the Department of Economics, Columbia University, Massachussets, USA.



He has about 45 publications in international referred journals and three books. Apart from his academic pursuits, Prof. Pant has spoken extensively at various public fora of organizations like UNCTAD, OXFAM and other non-governmental organizations on issues relating to trade negotiations, investment and competition policy. He was expert member of the Ministry of Commerce, Government of India group on Environmental issues in the WTO, of the consultative group on trade issues of the Planning Commission, a member of the technical committee of the Ministry of Human Resource Development for WTO and Trade in Educational Services and Chairman of the Project Review Committee, Department of Scientific and Industrial research, Govt. of India. Currently he is also member, Governing Committee, Centre for WTO studies, Ministry of Commerce. He also writes a monthly column for India's leading financial daily The Economic Times. Prof. Pant has been Economic Advisor and consultant to the Govt. of Nagaland since about 2002.

A graduate of St. Stephen's College, Delhi University, he went on to complete his MA from the Delhi School of Economics in 1975 and his Ph. D from the Southern Methodist University, Dallas, Texas, USA in 1982.